# (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





## (43) International Publication Date 30 May 2002 (30.05.2002)

**PCT** 

## (10) International Publication Number WO 02/043313 A3

(51) International Patent Classification7: H04L 1/06, 1/00

(21) International Application Number: PCT/GB01/05130

(22) International Filing Date:

20 November 2001 (20.11.2001)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

09/717,286

22 November 2000 (22.11.2000) US

(71) Applicant: NORTEL NETWORKS LIMITED [CA/CA]; 2351 Boulevard Alfred-Nobel, St. Laurent, Quebec H4S 2A9 (CA).

(71) Applicant (for UZ only): NORTEL NETWORKS UK LIMITED [GB/GB]; Maidenhead Office Park, Westacott Way, Maidenhead, Berkshire SL6 3QH (GB).

(72) Inventors: VUCETIC, Branka; 29 Cambridge Avenue, Vaucluse, New South Wales 2030 (AU). FIRMANTO, Welly; 3 Garrett Road, Beecroft, New South Wales 2119 (AU). YUAN, Jinhong; 10/33 Green Street, Kogarah, New South Wales 2217 (AU). CHEN, Zhuo; 29 Newington Road, Marrickville, New South Wales 2204 (AU).

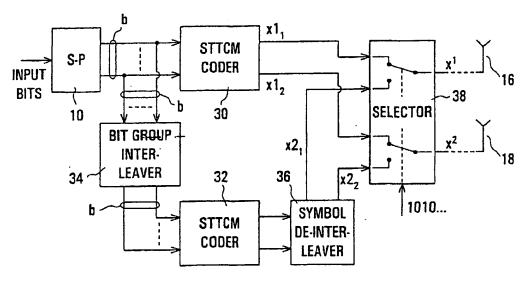
- (74) Agent: TOCHER, Alastair; Nortel Networks Limited, Intellectual Property Law Group, London Road, Harlow, Essex CM17 9NA (GB).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: SPACE-TIME TURBO TRELLIS CODING ARRANGEMENT AND METHOD THEREOF



(57) Abstract: First and second recursive space-time trellis coded modulation (STTCM) coders each produce, in successive symbol intervals, a plurality of T M-PSK symbols from a group of b input bits, where M=2<sup>b</sup>. The groups of b bits are supplied directly to the first coder and via an interleaver to the second coder, whose output symbols are conversely de-interleaved. A selector supplies T symbols from the first coder and T symbols from the de-interleaver alternately in successive symbol intervals to T output paths for T antennas providing transmit diversity. STTCM codes are described for different values of T and M and for fast and slow fading channels.

2/043313 A3



(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 17 October 2002

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internal al Application No
PCT/GB 01/05130

A. CLASSIF IPC 7	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER H04L1/06 H04L1/00		
According to	International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classificat	ion and IPC	
B. FIELDS	SEARCHED currentation searched (classification system followed by classification	n symbols)	
IPC 7	HO4L HO3M		
Dog	ion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that su	ch documents are included in the fields se	earched
Electronic da	ata base consulted during the international search (name of data base	e and, where practical, search terms used	)
EPO-In	ternal, WPI Data, PAJ, INSPEC		
C. DOCUMI	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the rele	vant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	BAUCH G: "CONCATENATION OF SPACE BLOCK CODES AND ''TURBO''-TCM" ICC '99. 1999 IEEE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMMUNICATIONS. CON RECORD. VANCOUVER, CA, JUNE 6 - 1 IEEE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMMUNICATIONS, NEW YORK, NY: IEE vol. 2, 6 June 1999 (1999-06-06) 1202-1206, XP000898047 ISBN: 0-7803-5285-8 cited in the application the whole document	FERENCE O, 1999, E, US,	1,6
X Furt	ther documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	X Patent family members are listed	i in annex,
• Special ca	alegories of cited documents :	"T" later document published after the Into or priority date and not in conflict with	
consk		cited to understand the principle or it invention  "X" document of particular relevance; the	claimed invention
which	date ent which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or a is cited to establish the publication date of another on or other special reason (as specified)	cannot be considered novel or cannot involve an inventive step when the de "Y" document of particular relevance; the cannot be considered to involve an in-	ocument is taken atone claimed invention oventive step when the
'O' docum	nent referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition of means means ent published prior to the international filing date but	document is combined with one or m ments, such combination being obvious in the art.  *& document member of the same paten	ous to a person skilled
	than the priority date claimed actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international se	<del></del>
1	12 July 2002	25/07/2002	·
	mailing address of the ISA	Authorized officer	
	European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patenttaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Toumpoulidis, T	

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internation Application No
PCT/GB 01/05130

		PC1/GB 01/05130
C.(Continua	ntion) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
А	ROBERTSON P ET AL: "BANDWIDTH-EFFICIENT TURBO TRELLIS-CODED MODULATION USING PUNCTURED COMPONENT CODES" IEEE JOURNAL ON SELECTED AREAS IN COMMUNICATIONS, IEEE INC. NEW YORK, US, vol. 16, no. 2, 1 February 1998 (1998-02-01), pages 206-218, XP000741775 ISSN: 0733-8716 cited in the application the whole document	1,6
P,A	EP 1 119 109 A (SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO LTD) 25 July 2001 (2001-07-25) abstract figure 1	1,6
	·	

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No PCT/GB 01/05130

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 1119109	A	25-07-2001	CN EP JP US	1306367 A 1119109 A1 2001237713 A 2001010710 A1	01-08-2001 25-07-2001 31-08-2001 02-08-2001